

# Contents

<b>Preface .....</b>	<b>VII</b>
<b>1      Introduction .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1    Definitions and Classification .....	1
1.1.1    Purely Viscous or Inelastic Material .....	3
1.1.2    Perfectly Elastic Material .....	3
1.1.3    Viscoelastic Material .....	3
1.2    Non-Newtonian Phenomena .....	3
1.2.1    The Weissenberg Effect .....	4
1.2.2    Entry Flow, Extrudate Swell, Melt Fracture, and Vibrating Jet ..	5
1.2.3    Recoil .....	9
1.2.4    Open Syphon .....	9
1.2.5    Antithixotropic Effect .....	10
1.2.6    Drag Reduction .....	11
1.2.7    Hole Pressure Error .....	15
1.2.8    Mixing .....	16
1.2.9    Bubbles, Spheres, and Coalescence .....	17
<b>2      Material Functions and Generalized Newtonian Fluids .....</b>	<b>21</b>
2.1    Material Functions .....	21
2.1.1    Simple Shear Flow .....	21
2.1.1.1    Steady-State Simple Shear Flow .....	24
2.1.2    Sinusoidal Shear Flow .....	28
2.1.3    Transient Shear Flows .....	32
2.1.3.1    Stress Growth Experiment .....	32
2.1.3.2    Stress Relaxation Following Steady-Shear Flow .....	35

2.1.3.3	Stress Relaxation Following a Sudden Deformation . . . . .	38
2.1.4	Elongational Flow . . . . .	38
2.1.4.1	Uniaxial Elongation . . . . .	38
2.1.4.2	Biaxial Elongation . . . . .	41
2.2	Generalized Newtonian Models . . . . .	41
2.2.1	Generalized Newtonian Fluid . . . . .	42
2.2.2	The Power-Law Model . . . . .	43
2.2.3	The Ellis Model (Bird, Armstrong, and Hassager, 1987) . . . . .	43
2.2.4	The Carreau Model (1972) . . . . .	44
2.2.5	The Cross–Williamson Model (1965) . . . . .	45
2.2.6	The Four-Parameter Carreau Model (Carreau et al., 1979b) . . . . .	46
2.2.7	The De Kee Model (1977) . . . . .	46
2.2.8	The Carreau–Yasuda Model (Yasuda, 1979) . . . . .	48
2.2.9	The Bingham Model (1922) . . . . .	48
2.2.10	The Casson Model (1959) . . . . .	49
2.2.11	The Herschel–Bulkley Model (1926) . . . . .	49
2.2.12	The De Kee–Turcotte Model (1980) . . . . .	49
2.2.13	The Papanastasiou Model (1987) . . . . .	51
2.2.14	The Zhu–Kim–De Kee Model (2005) . . . . .	51
2.2.15	Viscosity Models for Complex Flow Situations. . . . .	51
2.3	Thixotropy, Rheopexy, and Hysteresis . . . . .	52
2.4	Relations Between Material Functions . . . . .	58
2.5	Temperature, Pressure, and Molecular Weight Effects . . . . .	61
2.5.1	Effect of Temperature on Viscosity . . . . .	61
2.5.2	Effect of Pressure on Viscosity . . . . .	63
2.5.3	Effect of Molecular Weight on Viscosity . . . . .	64
2.6	Problems . . . . .	65
2.6.1	Viscosity Data of a PIB Solution <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	65
2.6.2	Viscosity Data of a CMC Solution <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	65
2.6.3	The Ellis Model <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	66
2.6.4	Viscosity Data for a PS Solution <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	66
2.6.5	Rheological Behavior of Drilling Muds <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	67
2.6.6	The Cross–Williamson Model <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	68
2.6.7	Viscosity–Molecular Weight Relationship <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	68

<b>3</b>	<b>Rheometry .....</b>	<b>69</b>
3.1	Capillary Rheometry .....	69
3.1.1	Rabinowitsch Analysis .....	72
3.1.2	End Effects or Bagley Correction .....	76
3.1.2.1	Fluid Elasticity from End Corrections .....	80
3.1.3	Mooney Correction .....	81
3.1.4	Intrinsic Viscosity Measurements .....	82
3.1.4.1	Comments .....	84
3.2	Coaxial-Cylinder Rheometers .....	85
3.2.1	Calculation of Viscosity .....	86
3.2.1.1	Non-Newtonian Viscosity .....	89
3.2.1.2	Comments .....	90
3.2.2	End-Effect Corrections .....	91
3.2.3	Normal Stress Determination .....	92
3.3	Cone-and-Plate Geometry .....	94
3.3.1	Viscosity Determination .....	96
3.3.2	Normal Stress Determination .....	98
3.3.3	Inertial Effects .....	101
3.3.3.1	Torque Correction .....	102
3.3.3.2	Normal Force Corrections .....	103
3.3.4	Criteria for Transient Experiments .....	105
3.4	Concentric-Disk Geometry .....	110
3.4.1	Viscosity Determination .....	111
3.4.2	Normal Stress Difference Determination .....	112
3.5	Yield Stress Measurements .....	114
3.5.1	Yield Stress Measurement Methods .....	116
3.5.1.1	Vane Technique .....	119
3.5.1.2	Slotted-Plate Technique .....	120
3.5.1.3	Yield Stress From SAOS data .....	124
3.6	Problems .....	125
3.6.1	Rabinowitsch-Type Analysis <sup>a</sup> .....	125
3.6.2	Rabinowitsch Analysis for a Yield Stress Fluid <sup>b</sup> .....	126
3.6.3	Viscosity of a High-Density Polyethylene <sup>a</sup> .....	126

3.6.4	Cone-and-Plate Flow <sup>b</sup> .....	127
3.6.5	Parallel-Plate Rheometer <sup>b</sup> .....	127
3.6.6	Falling-Cylinder Viscometer <sup>b</sup> .....	128
3.6.7	Weissenberg Effect <sup>a</sup> .....	128
3.6.8	Normal Stress Measurements <sup>a</sup> .....	129
3.6.9	Normal Stress Determination via Exit Pressure <sup>b</sup> .....	129
3.6.10	Maxwell Extruder <sup>a</sup> .....	130
3.6.11	Yield Stress Determination <sup>b</sup> .....	130
<b>4</b>	<b>Transport Phenomena in Simple Flows</b> .....	<b>131</b>
4.1	Criteria for Using Purely Viscous Models .....	131
4.2	Isothermal Flow in Simple Geometries .....	132
4.2.1	Flow of a Shear-Thinning Fluid in a Circular Tube .....	133
4.2.2	Film Thickness for the Flow on an Inclined Plane .....	135
4.2.3	Flow in a Thin Slit .....	137
4.2.4	Helical Flow in an Annular Section .....	138
4.2.5	Flow in a Disk-Shaped Mold .....	141
4.2.5.1	Velocity Profile .....	143
4.2.5.2	Pressure Profile .....	144
4.3	Heat Transfer to Non-Newtonian Fluids .....	146
4.3.1	Convective Heat Transfer in Poiseuille Flow .....	146
4.3.1.1	Lévêque Analysis .....	147
4.3.1.2	Corrections for Temperature Effects on the Viscosity ..	153
4.3.2	Heat Generation in Poiseuille Flow .....	154
4.3.2.1	Equilibrium Regime .....	155
4.3.2.2	Transition Regime (Approximate Solution) .....	156
4.4	Mass Transfer to Non-Newtonian Fluids .....	158
4.4.1	Mass Transfer to a Power-Law Fluid Flowing on an Inclined Plate .....	159
4.4.2	Mass Transfer to a Power-Law Fluid in Poiseuille Flow .....	161
4.5	Boundary Layer Flows .....	165
4.5.1	Laminar Boundary Layer Flow of Power-Law Fluids Over a Plate	165
4.5.2	Laminar Thermal Boundary Layer Flow Over a Plate .....	170

4.6	Non-Fickian Diffusion .....	173
4.6.1	Factors Affecting the Mass Transport Process .....	174
4.6.1.1	Effect of Temperature .....	174
4.6.1.2	Effect of Permeant and Polymer Structure .....	175
4.6.1.3	Effect of Mechanical Deformation .....	177
4.6.2	Theory and Modeling .....	178
4.7	Problems .....	182
4.7.1	Pressure Drop in a Tube <sup>a</sup> .....	182
4.7.2	Generalized Reynolds Number for Poiseuille Flow <sup>a</sup> .....	182
4.7.3	Flow Characteristics of a Suspension <sup>a</sup> .....	183
4.7.4	Generalized Non-Newtonian Poiseuille Flow <sup>b</sup> .....	184
4.7.5	Tolerance in Machining an Extrusion Die <sup>b</sup> .....	184
4.7.6	Wire Coating <sup>b</sup> .....	185
4.7.7	Axial Flow Between Two Concentric Cylinders <sup>b</sup> .....	186
4.7.8	Generalized Couette Flow <sup>b</sup> .....	186
4.7.9	Velocity Controller <sup>b</sup> .....	188
4.7.10	Drainage of a Power-Law Fluid <sup>b</sup> .....	188
4.7.11	Heat Transfer by Convection in a Slit <sup>b</sup> .....	189
4.7.12	Heat Transfer to a Falling Film <sup>b</sup> .....	190
4.7.13	Mass Transfer to a Falling Film <sup>b</sup> .....	191
4.7.14	Heat and Mass Transfer in Boundary Layers <sup>b</sup> .....	192
4.7.15	Viscoelastic (Non-Fickian) Diffusion <sup>b</sup> .....	192
5	<b>Linear Viscoelasticity</b> .....	<b>193</b>
5.1	Importance and Definitions .....	193
5.2	Linear Viscoelastic Models .....	194
5.2.1	Maxwell Model .....	195
5.2.2	Generalized Maxwell Model .....	202
5.2.3	Unspecified Forms for the Maxwell Model .....	205
5.2.4	Jeffreys Model .....	211
5.2.5	Voigt-Kelvin Model .....	212
5.2.6	Other Linear Models .....	214
5.3	Relaxation Spectrum .....	216

5.4	Time-Temperature Superposition .....	219
5.5	Problems .....	223
5.5.1	Rheological Model with Friction <sup>a</sup> .....	223
5.5.2	Maxwell Model <sup>a</sup> .....	223
5.5.3	Stress Relaxation for a Maxwell Fluid <sup>a</sup> .....	223
5.5.4	Complex Viscosity of a Generalized Maxwell Fluid <sup>b</sup> .....	224
5.5.5	The Jeffreys Model <sup>b</sup> .....	225
5.5.6	Maxwell and Voigt-Kelvin Elements <sup>b</sup> .....	225
5.5.7	Storage and Loss Moduli of a Voigt-Kelvin Material <sup>a</sup> .....	226
5.5.8	Complex Compliance <sup>b</sup> .....	227
5.5.9	Relaxation Modulus <sup>b</sup> .....	227
<b>6</b>	<b>Non-Linear Viscoelasticity .....</b>	<b>229</b>
6.1	Non-Linear Deformations .....	229
6.1.1	Expressions for the Deformation and Deformation Rate .....	231
6.1.2	Pure Deformation or Uniaxial Elongation .....	236
6.1.3	Planar Elongation .....	239
6.1.4	Expansion or Compression .....	240
6.1.5	Simple Shear .....	240
6.1.5.1	Comments .....	241
6.2	Formulation of Constitutive Equations .....	244
6.2.1	Material Objectivity and Formulation of Constitutive Equations	244
6.2.2	Maxwell Convected Models .....	245
6.2.3	Generalized Newtonian models .....	251
6.3	Differential Constitutive Equations .....	256
6.3.1	De Witt Model .....	257
6.3.2	Oldroyd Models .....	258
6.3.3	White-Metzner Model .....	259
6.3.4	Marrucci Model .....	267
6.3.5	Phan-Thien-Tanner Model .....	270
6.4	Integral Constitutive Equations .....	272
6.4.1	Lodge Model .....	273
6.4.2	Carreau Constitutive Equation .....	278
6.4.2.1	Carreau A .....	280

6.4.2.2	Carreau B . . . . .	282
6.4.2.3	De Kee Model . . . . .	286
6.4.3	K-BKZ Constitutive Equation . . . . .	287
6.4.3.1	Wagner Model . . . . .	290
6.4.4	LeRoy–Pierrard Equation . . . . .	294
6.5	Concluding Remarks . . . . .	298
6.6	Problems . . . . .	299
6.6.1	Planar Elongational Flow <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	299
6.6.2	Elongational Viscosity of a Lower-Convected Maxwell Fluid <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	300
6.6.3	Biaxial Elongation <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	300
6.6.4	Admissible Constitutive Equations <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	300
6.6.5	Second-Order Fluid <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	301
6.6.6	Elongational Viscosity of an Oldroyd-B Fluid <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	301
6.6.7	Transient Behavior of a White–Metzner Fluid <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	301
6.6.8	Flow of a White–Metzner Fluid in a Tube Under an Oscillatory Pressure Gradient <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	301
6.6.9	Viscometric Functions for a Marrucci Fluid <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	302
6.6.10	Material Functions for a Carreau Fluid <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	302
6.6.11	Material Functions for a Maxwell Model Involving Slip <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	303
6.6.12	Relations Between Material Functions <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	303
6.6.13	Flow Above an Oscillating Plate <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	303
<b>7</b>	<b>Constitutive Equations from Molecular Theories . . . . .</b>	<b>305</b>
7.1	Bead-and-Spring-Type Models . . . . .	306
7.1.1	Hookean Elastic Dumbbell . . . . .	306
7.1.1.1	Relation Between the Connector Force and the Stress Tensor . . . . .	307
7.1.1.2	Distribution Function . . . . .	309
7.1.1.3	Distribution Function $\psi(R,t)$ . . . . .	311
7.1.1.4	Force Balance on Dumbbells . . . . .	311
7.1.2	Finitely Extensible Non-Linear Elastic (FENE) Dumbbell . . . . .	315
7.1.3	Rouse and Zimm Models . . . . .	319
7.2	Network Theories . . . . .	329
7.2.1	General Network Concept . . . . .	329

7.2.2	Rubber-Like Solids .....	331
7.2.3	Elastic Liquids .....	333
7.2.4	Other Developments .....	335
7.3	Reptation Theories .....	339
7.3.1	The Tube Model .....	339
7.3.2	Doi–Edwards Model .....	342
7.3.3	Pom-Pom Models .....	346
7.3.4	The Curtiss–Bird Kinetic Theory .....	347
7.4	Conformation Tensor Rheological Models .....	351
7.4.1	Basic Description of the Conformation Model .....	351
7.4.2	FENE-Charged Macromolecules .....	355
7.4.3	Rod-Like and Worm-Like Macromolecules .....	361
7.4.4	Generalization of the Conformation Tensor Model .....	370
7.5	Problems .....	379
7.5.1	Hookean Dumbbell Model <sup>b</sup> .....	379
7.5.2	Tanner Equation <sup>a</sup> .....	379
7.5.3	Complex Viscosity of Rouse Fluid <sup>b</sup> .....	379
7.5.4	Network Model <sup>b</sup> .....	379
7.5.5	Conformation Model <sup>b</sup> .....	380
7.5.6	FENE Conformation Model <sup>b</sup> .....	380
7.5.7	Rod-Like Macromolecules <sup>b</sup> .....	380
<b>8</b>	<b>Multiphase Systems .....</b>	<b>381</b>
8.1	Systems of Industrial Interest .....	381
8.2	Rheology of Suspensions .....	383
8.2.1	Viscosity of Dilute Suspensions of Rigid Spheres .....	384
8.2.2	Rheology of Emulsions .....	387
8.2.2.1	Oldroyd's Emulsion Model .....	388
8.2.2.2	Choi and Schowalter's Emulsion Model .....	390
8.2.2.3	Palierne's Model .....	391
8.2.3	Linear Viscoelasticity of Polymer Blends .....	393
8.2.4	Rheology of Concentrated Suspensions of Non-Interactive Particles .....	399
8.2.4.1	Elasticity of Suspensions of Spheres .....	402

8.2.5	Rheology of Glass Fiber Suspensions .....	403
8.2.6	Suspensions of Interacting Particles .....	409
8.2.7	Concluding Remarks .....	421
8.3	Flow About a Rigid Particle .....	421
8.3.1	Flow of a Power-Law Fluid Past a Sphere .....	421
8.3.2	Other Fluid Models .....	426
8.3.3	Viscoplastic Fluids .....	426
8.3.4	Viscoelastic Fluids .....	427
8.3.5	Wall Effects .....	428
8.3.6	Non-Spherical Particles .....	430
8.3.7	Drag-Reducing Fluids .....	431
8.3.8	Behavior in Confined Flows .....	432
8.4	Flow Around Fluid Spheres .....	434
8.4.1	Creeping Flow of a Power-Law Fluid Past a Gas Bubble .....	434
8.4.2	Experimental Results on Single Bubbles .....	435
8.5	Creeping Flow of a Power-Law Fluid Around a Newtonian Droplet .....	438
8.5.1	Experimental Results on Falling Drops .....	440
8.6	Flow in Packed Beds .....	440
8.6.1	Creeping Power-Law Flow in Beds of Spherical Particles: The Capillary Model .....	440
8.6.2	Other Fluid Models .....	445
8.6.3	Viscoelastic Effects .....	445
8.6.4	Wall Effects .....	447
8.6.5	Effects of Particle Shape .....	448
8.6.6	"Submerged Objects" Approach to Fluid Flow in Packed Beds: Creeping Flow .....	449
8.7	Fluidized Beds .....	451
8.7.1	Minimum Fluidization Velocity .....	451
8.7.2	Bed Expansion Behavior .....	454
8.7.3	Heat and Mass Transfer in Packed and Fluidized Beds .....	456
8.8	Problems .....	457
8.8.1	Einstein's Result <sup>b</sup> .....	457
8.8.2	Oldroyd's Emulsion Model <sup>b</sup> .....	458

8.8.3	Palierne's Emulsion Model <sup>b</sup> .....	458
8.8.4	Flow About a Sphere <sup>b</sup> .....	458
8.8.5	Friction Factor for a Packed Bed <sup>b</sup> .....	459
8.8.6	Criterion for Flow in a Viscoplastic Fluid <sup>a</sup> .....	459
<b>9</b>	<b>Liquid Mixing .....</b>	<b>461</b>
9.1	Introduction .....	461
9.2	Mechanisms of Mixing .....	463
9.2.1	Laminar Mixing .....	463
9.2.2	Turbulent Mixing .....	466
9.3	Scale-Up and Similarity Criteria .....	466
9.4	Power Consumption in Agitated Tanks .....	472
9.4.1	Low-Viscosity Systems .....	472
9.4.2	High-Viscosity Inelastic Fluids .....	474
9.4.3	Viscoelastic Systems .....	491
9.5	Flow Patterns .....	493
9.5.1	Class I Agitators .....	493
9.5.2	Class II Agitators .....	495
9.5.3	Class III Agitators .....	498
9.6	Mixing and Circulation Times .....	501
9.7	Gas Dispersion .....	504
9.7.1	Gas Dispersion Mechanisms .....	505
9.7.2	Power Consumption in Gas-Dispersed Systems .....	507
9.7.3	Bubble Size and Holdup .....	510
9.7.4	Mass Transfer Coefficient .....	511
9.8	Heat Transfer .....	512
9.8.1	Class I Agitators .....	514
9.8.2	Class II Agitators .....	515
9.8.3	Class III Agitators .....	517
9.9	Mixing Equipment and its Selection .....	519
9.9.1	Mechanical Agitation .....	519
9.9.1.1	Tanks .....	519
9.9.1.2	Baffles .....	520

9.9.1.3	Impellers . . . . .	520
9.9.2	Extruders . . . . .	522
9.10	Problems . . . . .	523
9.10.1	Power Requirement for Shear-Thinning Fluids <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	523
9.10.2	Effective Deformation Rate <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	524
9.10.3	Bottom Effects on the Metzner–Otto Constant <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	524
9.10.4	Effective Deformation Rate in the Transition Regime <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	524
<b>10</b>	<b>Appendix A: General Curvilinear Coordinate Systems and Higher-Order Tensors . . . . .</b>	<b>525</b>
10.1	Cartesian Vectors and the Summation Convention . . . . .	525
10.2	General Curvilinear Coordinate Systems . . . . .	529
10.2.1	Generalized Base Vectors . . . . .	529
10.2.2	Transformation Rules for Vectors . . . . .	533
10.2.2.1	Contravariant Transformation . . . . .	534
10.2.2.2	Covariant Transformation . . . . .	535
10.2.3	Tensors of Arbitrary Order . . . . .	536
10.2.4	Metric and Permutation Tensors . . . . .	539
10.2.5	Physical Components . . . . .	542
10.3	Covariant Differentiation . . . . .	546
10.3.1	Definitions . . . . .	546
10.3.2	Properties of Christoffel Symbols . . . . .	548
10.3.3	Rules of Covariant Differentiation . . . . .	549
10.3.4	Grad, Div, and Curl . . . . .	553
10.4	Integral Transforms . . . . .	559
10.5	Isotropic Tensors, Objective Tensors, and Tensor-Valued Functions . . . . .	561
10.5.1	Isotropic Tensors . . . . .	561
10.5.2	Objective Tensors . . . . .	563
10.5.3	Tensor-Valued Functions . . . . .	565
10.6	Problems . . . . .	569
10.6.1	Rotation of Axes <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	569
10.6.2	Contraction <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	569
10.6.3	Quotient Law <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	569

10.6.4 Transformation Rule for the Contravariant Components of a Second-Order Tensor <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	570
10.6.5 Christoffel Symbols <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	570
10.6.6 Cylindrical Coordinates <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	570
10.6.7 Covariant Derivative <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	570
10.6.8 Physical Components <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	571
10.6.9 Divergence Theorem <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	571
10.6.10 Isotropic Tensor <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	571
10.6.11 Objectivity <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	571
10.6.12 Invariants <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	572
10.6.13 Tensor-Valued Function <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	572
10.6.14 Elongational Flow <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	572
<b>11 Appendix B: Equations of Change . . . . .</b>	<b>573</b>
11.1 The Equation of Continuity in Three Coordinate Systems . . . . .	573
11.2 The Equation of Motion in Rectangular Coordinates ( $x, y, z$ ) . . . . .	573
11.2.1 In Terms of $\sigma$ . . . . .	573
11.2.2 In Terms of Velocity Gradients for a Newtonian Fluid with Constant $\rho$ and $\mu$ . . . . .	574
11.3 The Equation of Motion in Cylindrical Coordinates ( $r, \theta, z$ ) . . . . .	574
11.3.1 In Terms of $\sigma$ . . . . .	574
11.3.2 In Terms of Velocity Gradients for a Newtonian Fluid with Constant $\rho$ and $\mu$ . . . . .	575
11.4 The Equation of Motion in Spherical Coordinates ( $r, \theta, \phi$ ) . . . . .	576
11.4.1 In Terms of $\sigma$ . . . . .	576
11.4.2 In Terms of Velocity Gradients for a Newtonian Fluid with Constant $\rho$ and $\mu$ . . . . .	576
<b>References . . . . .</b>	<b>579</b>
<b>Notation . . . . .</b>	<b>599</b>
<b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>611</b>